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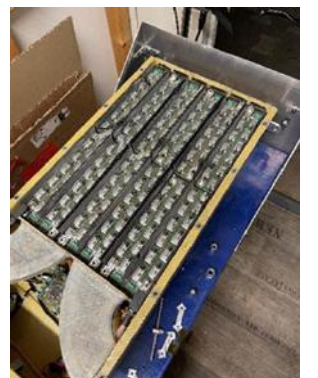
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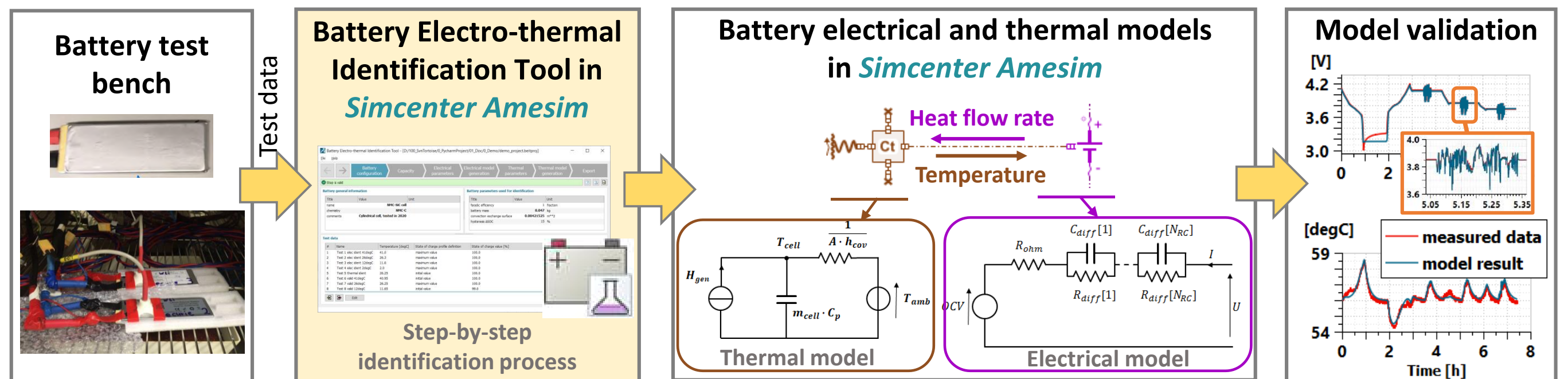
## Objective

- Electro-thermal modelling of the battery pack of a race car.
- Using 1D and 3D simulation tools (*Simcenter Amesim* and *STAR-CCM+*).

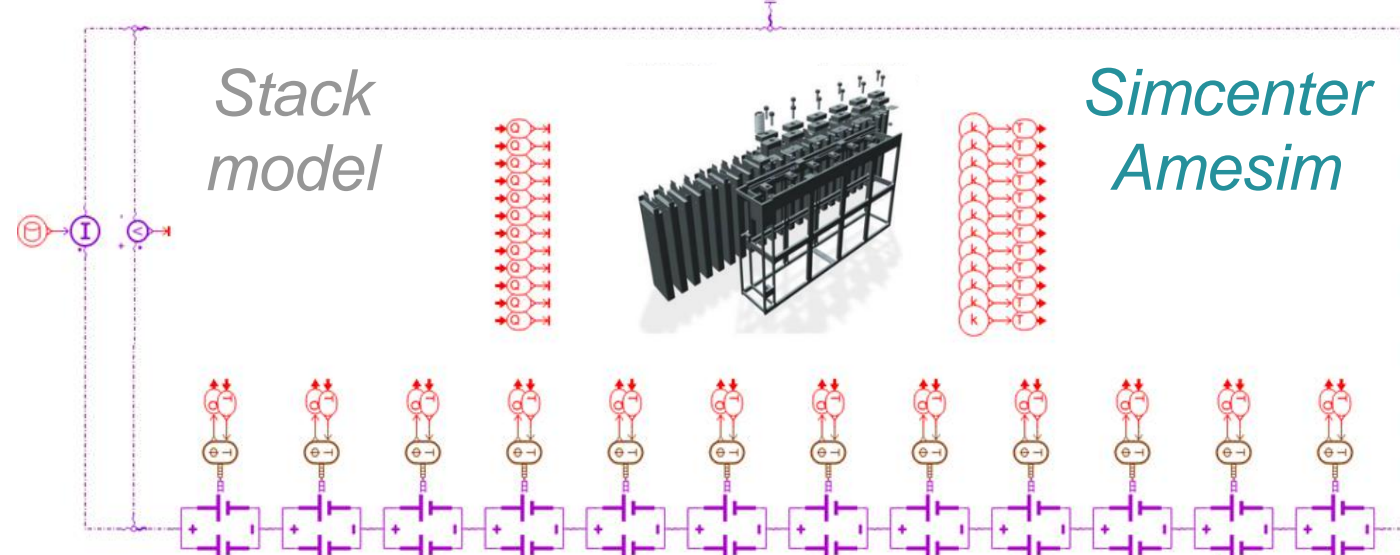


## Workflow

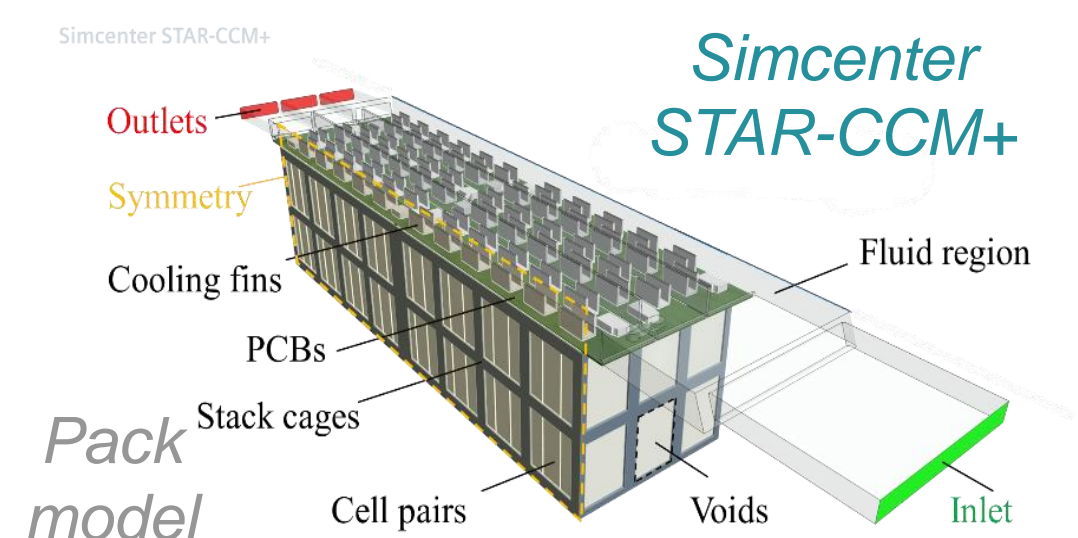
### Step 1: cell characterization



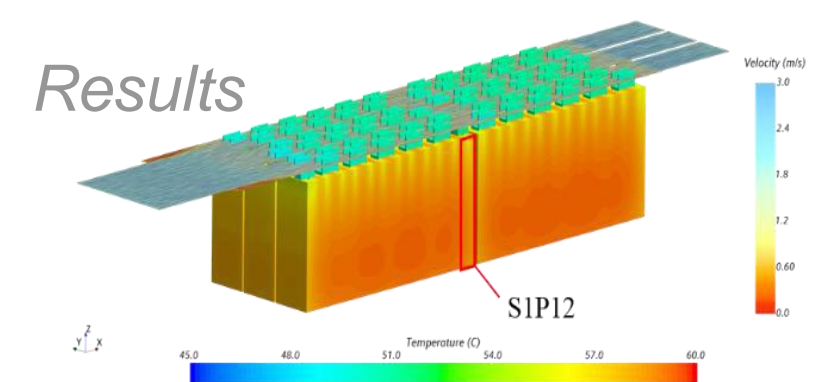
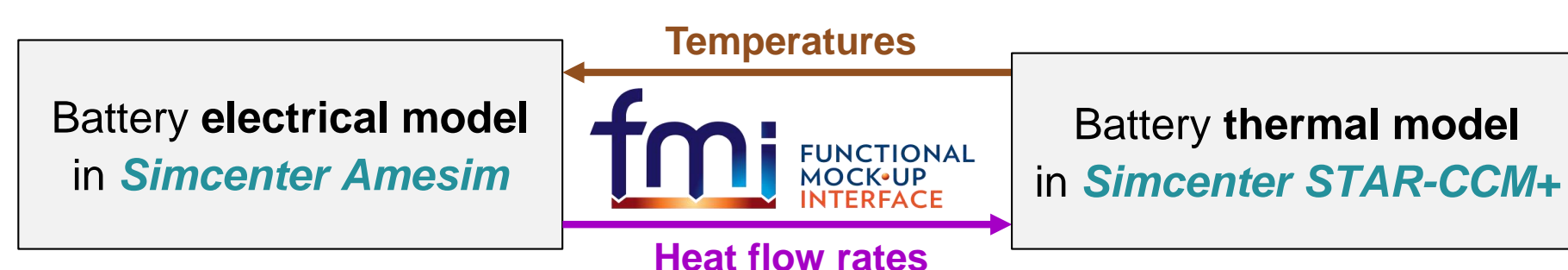
### Step 2: 1D modelling



### Step 3: 3D modelling



### Step 4: co-simulation of 1D and 3D models



## Conclusion

- 1D and 3D battery models ready for future pack design.
- Approach applicable for different cooling strategies (e.g., air, liquid, immersion).