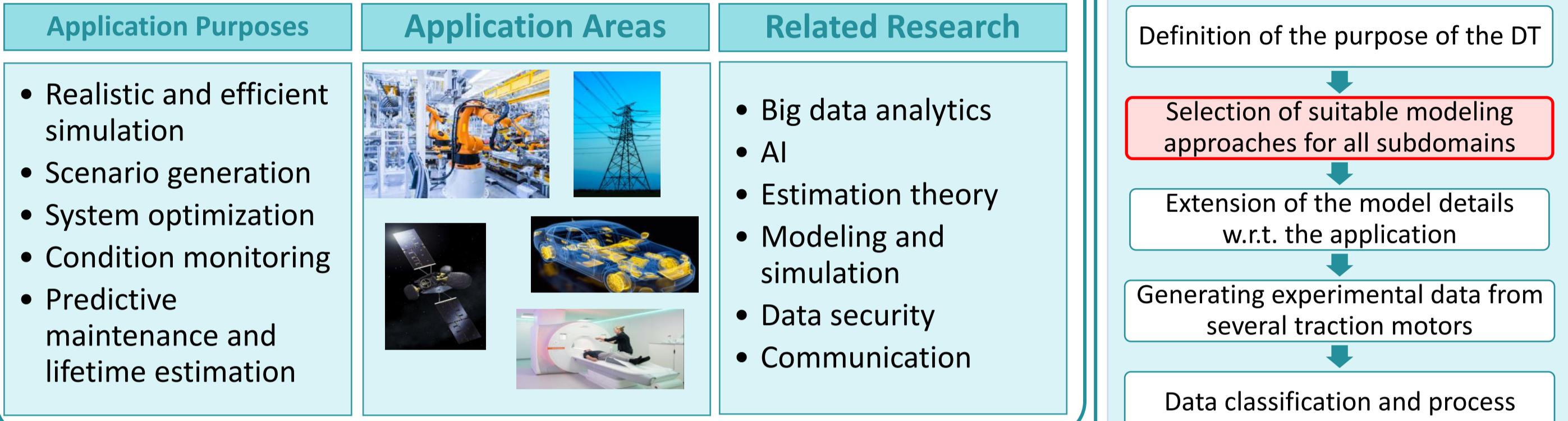


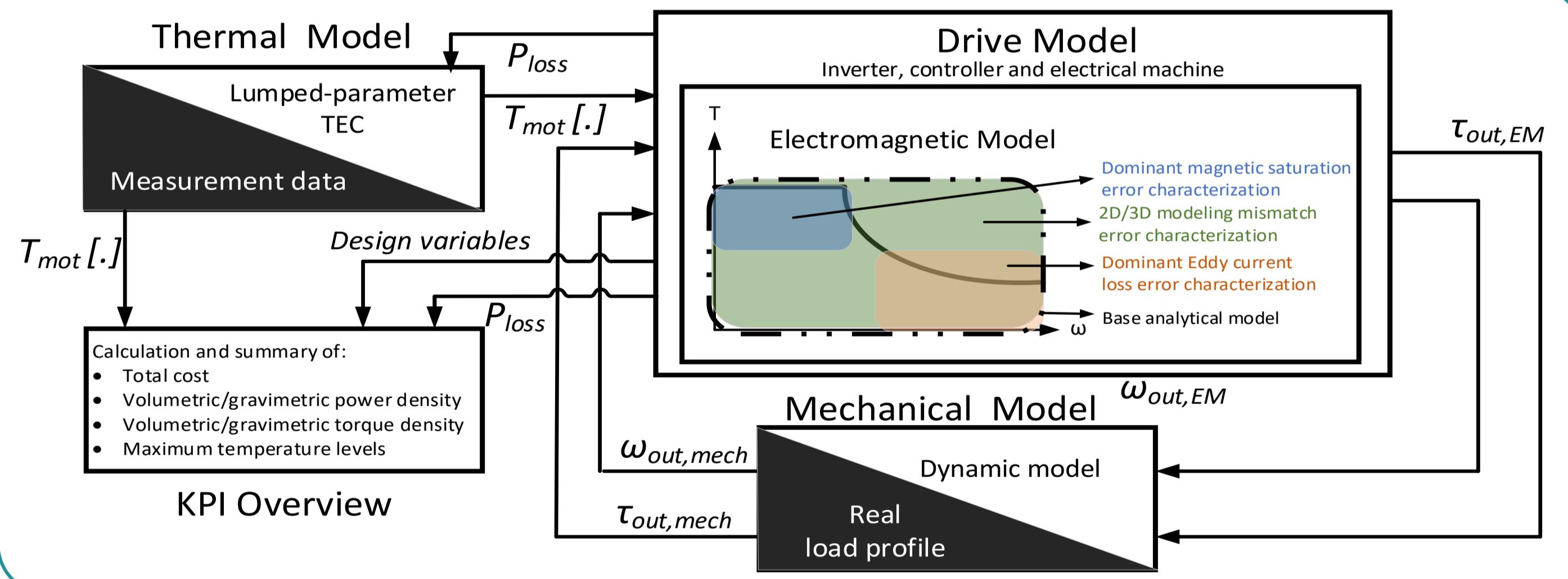
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Digital Twins at a Glance



Grey-Box Model Structure for Traction Motors



Comparison of the Modeling Methods for the White-Box Model

	Model	FS	MM	MEC	TCM	AC	CC	BEM	FEM	FS+ MEC	TCM + SC
Criterion											
Model Dev.	Complexity	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	-1
	Power Scalability	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	0	0	+1	+1
	Model Flexibility	-1	-1	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0
Model Operation	Material Dep.	+1	-1	+1	+1	-1	-1	+1	+1	+1	+1
	Temp. Dep.	-1	-1	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	+1	+1	+1
	Model Accuracy	0	0	-1	0	0	0	+1	+1	+1	+1
	Evaluation Speed	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-1	0	0
	Co-sim. Req.	+1	+1	+1	0	+1	+1	0	0	+1	0
Total Points	+3	+1	+5	+5	+1	+1	-2	0	+4	+3	

